

Sample 1000 General Population Respondents

Conducted April 2-5, 2011

Margin of Error  $\pm 4\%$ 

1. Below are some issues facing the country. For each one, indicate whether you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling that issue.

|                    | Strongly | Somewhat | Somewhat   | Strongly   | No      |
|--------------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|---------|
|                    | approve  | approve  | disapprove | disapprove | opinion |
| The war in Iraq    | 12%      | 28%      | 21%        | 26%        | 13%     |
| The economy        | 10%      | 25%      | 15%        | 39%        | 10%     |
| Immigration        | 7%       | 20%      | 18%        | 38%        | 17%     |
| The environment    | 11%      | 30%      | 17%        | 25%        | 17%     |
| Terrorism          | 14%      | 30%      | 12%        | 31%        | 13%     |
| Gay rights         | 15%      | 23%      | 14%        | 25%        | 23%     |
| Education          | 12%      | 28%      | 18%        | 26%        | 15%     |
| Health care        | 17%      | 22%      | 11%        | 41%        | 9%      |
| Social security    | 9%       | 22%      | 18%        | 33%        | 18%     |
| The budget deficit | 7%       | 23%      | 17%        | 42%        | 10%     |
| The war in         |          |          |            |            |         |
| Afghanistan        | 9%       | 28%      | 24%        | 27%        | 13%     |
| Taxes              | 8%       | 20%      | 22%        | 37%        | 13%     |



## 2. How important are the following issues to you?

|                    | Very<br>Important | Somewhat<br>Important | Not very<br>Important | Unimportant |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| The war in Iraq    | 36%               | 45%                   | 14%                   | 6%          |
| The economy        | 81%               | 17%                   | 1%                    | 2%          |
| Immigration        | 45%               | 35%                   | 15%                   | 5%          |
| The environment    | 45%               | 38%                   | 12%                   | 6%          |
| Terrorism          | 53%               | 32%                   | 10%                   | 5%          |
| Gay rights         | 24%               | 25%                   | 24%                   | 27%         |
| Education          | 59%               | 31%                   | 6%                    | 3%          |
| Health care        | 72%               | 24%                   | 3%                    | 1%          |
| Social security    | 62%               | 29%                   | 7%                    | 1%          |
| The budget deficit | 59%               | 32%                   | 6%                    | 3%          |
| The war in         |                   |                       |                       |             |
| Afghanistan        | 36%               | 45%                   | 13%                   | 6%          |
| Taxes              | 61%               | 31%                   | 6%                    | 2%          |

## 3. Which of these is the **most** important issue for you?

| The war in Iraq        | 1%   |
|------------------------|------|
| The economy            | .37% |
| Immigration            | 5%   |
| The environment        | 5%   |
| Terrorism              | 3%   |
| Gay rights             | 3%   |
| Education              | 9%   |
| Health care            |      |
| Social security        | .13% |
| The budget deficit     | 11%  |
| The war in Afghanistan | 2%   |
| Taxes                  | 3%   |



4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? Somewhat Disapprove ......16% 5. Do you feel you pay more than your fair share in federal income taxes, less than your fair share, or is the amount you pay about right? More than fair share .......35% Less than fair share ......4% 6. Income taxes for 2010 are due on April 18th, 2011. Have you already filed your income taxes, will you get your taxes done in the next couple of weeks, did you apply for an extension, or are you just not thinking about it? Already filed .......53% 7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling foreign policy? Somewhat disapprove ......17% 



8. In general, do you think leaders of other countries around the world have respect for Barack Obama or not? 9. How much have you heard or read about the violent conflict in Libya between rebels and forces loyal to Libyan leader Muammar Gaddafi? Nothing at all .......8% 10. Did you listen to the President's speech on military action in Libya last Monday? 11. In today's world, does the United States have a responsibility to intervene militarily in trouble spots around the globe, or is this not a responsibility of the United States? Has responsibility to intervene, even when other foreign allies do not ...... 8% Has responsibility to intervene, but only as part of an international coalition 54% 12. In its relations toward foreign countries, is it better for the U.S. government to...? Support a non-democratic government that is a steady ally of the U.S. ....22% Support a democratically elected government regardless of its attitude toward 



13. In recent weeks there have been anti-government protests or uprisings in several countries in the Middle East and North Africa. How important are each of these countries to America's interests?

|         | Very<br>Important | Somewhat<br>Important | Not very<br>Important | Unimporta | nt Not sure |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Bahrain | 20%               | 33%                   | 14%                   | 8%        | 24%         |
| Egypt   | 39%               | 30%                   | 6%                    | 6%        | 19%         |
| Libya   | 24%               | 35%                   | 13%                   | 8%        | 19%         |
| Syria   | 26%               | 31%                   | 14%                   | 8%        | 22%         |
| Tunisia | 12%               | 31%                   | 22%                   | 9%        | 26%         |
| Yemen   | 23%               | 33%                   | 12%                   | 8%        | 24%         |

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama has responded to the uprising in Libya? Asked if respondent is aware of unrest in Libya

| Strongly approve    | 14% |
|---------------------|-----|
| Somewhat approve    | 29% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24% |
| No opinion          | 13% |

15. How should the international community respond to events in Libya? Please check all options that you support. Asked if respondent is aware of unrest in Libya

| Enforce sanctions                               | 52% |
|---|-----|
| Send humanitarian aid                           | 55% |
| Evacuate refugees                               | 44% |
| Enforce no-fly zone over Libya                  | 54% |
| Send ground troops into Libya                   | 9%  |
| Provide arms to rebels                          | 13% |
| Target Colonel Gaddafi to remove him from power | 43% |
| None of these                                   | 16% |



16. Do you think the rebels in Libya will be successful in removing Colonel Gaddafi from power or not? Asked if respondent is aware of unrest in Libya Rebels will succeed in removing Gaddafi from power .......34% 17. Do you think Britain, France, the U.S. and other countries are right or wrong to take military action in Libya? Asked if respondent is aware of unrest in Libya 18. Do you think the goals of the UN-backed military mission in Libya are clear or not? Asked if respondent is aware of unrest in Libya Not very clear ......30% 19. How long do you think the enforcement of a no-fly zone over Libya will last? Asked if respondent is aware of unrest in Libya About a month .......8% About a year ......6% Over a year .......9%



20. From what you know, which of these statements do you think probably comes nearest the truth? Asked if respondent is aware of unrest in Libya

| Most Libyans support Gaddafi and wish him to remain in power 2%             |
|---|
| Most Libyans wish to see Gaddafi removed from power and therefore welcome   |
| the coalition forces' military action44%                                    |
| Most Libyans wish to see Gaddafi removed from power but nevertheless regard |
| the coalition forces as enemies of the Libyan people                        |
| Not sure  |

21. Did you listen to the President's speech on energy policy on Wednesday?

| Yes, listened to all of it  | 8%    |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Yes, listened to part of it | . 17% |
| No, did not listen to it    | . 75% |

22. In his speech on energy policy, President Obama called for a one-third cut in U.S. oil imports by 2025? How likely is it that the U.S. will achieve this goal?

| Very likely       | 4%  |
|-------------------|-----|
| Somewhat likely   | 19% |
| Somewhat unlikely | 25% |
| Very unlikely     | 34% |
| Not sure          | 18% |

23. Generally speaking, do you think the following types of energy extraction or power production methods are safe or not safe?

|                          | Very safe | Somewhat safe | Not too<br>safe | Not at all safe | Not sure |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Nuclear power production | 20%       | 30%           | 20%             | 20%             | 10%      |
| Offshore oil and         |           |               |                 |                 |          |
| natural gas drilling     | 21%       | 33%           | 24%             | 13%             | 9%       |
| Coal mining              | 14%       | 30%           | 31%             | 16%             | 9%       |



## 24. Should the U.S. increase or decrease domestic energy production from the following sources?

|               |          | Keep the |          |          |
|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|               | Increase | same     | Decrease | Not sure |
| Nuclear power | 35%      | 28%      | 24%      | 14%      |
| Coal          | 22%      | 33%      | 30%      | 14%      |
| Natural gas   | 51%      | 28%      | 8%       | 13%      |
| Oil           | 31%      | 20%      | 37%      | 11%      |
| Biofuels      | 48%      | 21%      | 13%      | 19%      |
| Wind          | 72%      | 11%      | 6%       | 11%      |
| Solar         | 75%      | 11%      | 4%       | 10%      |

#### 25. How do you feel about increased drilling for oil and natural gas offshore in U.S. waters?

| Strongly favor  | 32% |
|-----------------|-----|
| Mildly favor    | 23% |
| Mildly oppose   | 14% |
| Strongly oppose | 17% |
| Not sure        | 13% |

#### 26. Do you currently live within 100 miles of a nuclear power plant?

| Yes      | 36% |
|----------|-----|
| No       | 42% |
| Not sure | 22% |

## 27. What percent of the United States' electricity would you guess comes from nuclear energy? Categories recoded from open-ended responses

| 0-10%      | 4%  |
|------------|-----|
| 11-25%     | 27% |
| 26-50%     | 17% |
| 51-75%     | 5%  |
| 76-100%    | 3%  |
| Don't know | 45% |



28. Would you approve or disapprove of building more nuclear power plants to generate electricity?

| Strongly approve    | 21% |
|---------------------|-----|
| Somewhat approve    | 27% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 22% |
| Not sure            | 14% |

29. Would you approve or disapprove if a nuclear power plant to generate electricity were built in your community ?

| Strongly approve    | 16% |
|---------------------|-----|
| Somewhat approve    | 21% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% |
| Not sure            | 15% |

30. How much do you trust government agencies responsible for ensuring the safety of U.S. nuclear power plants to do their jobs?

| A great deal1 | 16% |
|---------------|-----|
| Some          | 34% |
| Only a little | 22% |
| Not at all1   | 19% |
| Not sure      | 9%  |

31. How concerned are you personally that your health will be affected by radiation released from the accident at Japan's Fukushima Daiichi nuclear plant?

| Very concerned       | 8%  |
|----------------------|-----|
| Somewhat concerned   | 21% |
| Not very concerned   | 30% |
| Not at all concerned | 34% |
| Not sure             | 8%  |



32. The first Earth Day was celebrated more than 40 years ago. How much progress do you think has been made toward solving environmental problems since then - a lot, some, not much or none?

| A lot    | 11% |
|----------|-----|
| Some     | 44% |
| Not much | 37% |
| None     |     |

### 33. Would you say Barack Obama is...

| Very liberal      | 30% |
|-------------------|-----|
| Liberal           | 21% |
| Moderate          | 26% |
| Conservative      | 4%  |
| Very conservative | 2%  |
| Not sure          | 17% |

### 34. Do you think Barack Obama...

| Says what he believes                   | 45% |
|---|-----|
| Says what he thinks people want to hear | 55% |

## 35. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like Barack Obama as a person?

| Like a lot    | 32% |
|---------------|-----|
| Like somewhat | 31% |
| Dislike       | 26% |
| Not sure      | 11% |



#### 36. Which of these words would you use to describe Barack Obama?

|             | Yes | No Opinion | No  |
|-------------|-----|------------|-----|
| Bold        | 31% | 49%        | 20% |
| Decisive    | 21% | 51%        | 28% |
| Effective   | 21% | 47%        | 33% |
| Experienced | 13% | 44%        | 44% |
| Honest      | 30% | 39%        | 31% |
| In touch    | 25% | 44%        | 31% |
| Inspiring   | 35% | 42%        | 22% |
| Intelligent | 59% | 29%        | 12% |
| Partisan    | 25% | 57%        | 18% |
| Patriotic   | 29% | 45%        | 26% |
| Realistic   | 28% | 43%        | 29% |
| Religious   | 14% | 56%        | 30% |
| Sincere     | 34% | 39%        | 27% |
| Strong      | 29% | 48%        | 23% |
| Unifying    | 16% | 51%        | 34% |

# 37. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does during its first three months?

| More than usual79  | % |
|--------------------|---|
| About the same339  | % |
| Less than usual429 | % |
| Not sure           | % |

# 38. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| Strongly approve               | 2%  |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Somewhat approve               | 10% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 16% |
| Somewhat disapprove            | 23% |
| Strongly disapprove            | 37% |
| Not sure                       | 12% |



39. How much have you heard or read about the possibility of a shutdown of the federal government if Congress and the president can't reach an agreement on federal spending?

| A lot          | 6 |
|----------------|---|
| A little       | 6 |
| Nothing at all | 6 |

40. How likely is it that a budget agreement will not be reached, resulting in a shutdown of the federal government? Asked if respondent is aware of possibility of government shutdown

| Very likely       | 12% |
|-------------------|-----|
| Somewhat likely   | 41% |
| Not too likely    | 31% |
| Not at all likely | 7%  |
| Not sure          | 10% |

41. Do you think that you would be personally affected by a shutdown of the federal government?

| Definitely yes | 18% |
|----------------|-----|
| Probably yes   | 22% |
| Hard to say    | 31% |
| Probably no    | 22% |
| Definitely no  | 7%  |

42. How much confidence do you have in the leaders of...

|                    | A great<br>deal | Quite a<br>bit | Only some | Very<br>little | None at<br>all | No<br>opinion |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| The Republicans in | 40/             | 4.407          | 200/      | 2424           | 200/           | 00/           |
| Congress           | 4%              | 11%            | 23%       | 21%            | 33%            | 8%            |
| The Democrats in   |                 |                |           |                |                |               |
| Congress           | 6%              | 11%            | 24%       | 20%            | 31%            | 8%            |



| 43. In your opinion, do the Democrats in Congress  |
|--|
| Mostly provide constructive policy alternatives  |
| 44. In your opinion, do the Republicans in Congress  |
| Mostly provide constructive policy alternatives  |
| 45. In dealing with President Obama, do you think the Republicans in Congress  |
| Mostly provide constructive policy alternatives  |
| 46. If you had to choose, would you rather have a congressperson who   |
| Compromises to get things done   |
| 47. How much have you heard or read about the political movement known as the Tea Party?                             |
| A great deal 38%   A fair amount 35%   Not much 19%   Nothing at all 8%  |
| 48. Do you think of yourself as a part of the Tea Party movement? Asked if respondent is aware of Tea Party movement |
| Yes  |



49. Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the goals of the Tea Party movement? Asked if respondent is aware of Tea Party movement Somewhat support .......17% 50. Would you say things in this country today are... 51. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse? Getting better .......24% Getting worse .......32% 52. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now? 53. Would you say that you and your family are... 



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates April 2-5, 2011

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's PollingPoint

panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by age, gender, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2005–2007 American Community Study. Voter registration, turnout, religion, news interest, minor party identification, and non-placement on an ideology scale, were imputed from the 2008 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement and the Pew Religion in American Life Survey. Matching respondents were selected from the PollingPoint panel, an

opt-in Internet panel.

Weighting The sample was weighted using propensity scores based

on age, gender, race, education, news interest, voter registration, and non-placement on an ideology scale. The weights range from 0.4 to 7.1, with a mean of one

and a standard deviation of 0.79.

Number of respondents 1000

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 24 questions not reported.