

1. Relationship status

Which of the following best describes your relationship status?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
I am married	45%	48%	42%	15%	38%	60%	61%	38%	44%	58%
I am in a relationship, but not married	15%	13%	18%	25%	21%	10%	6%	19%	17%	9%
I am single, but dating	6%	7%	6%	16%	7%	3%	2%	10%	4%	5%
I am single, and not dating	32%	30%	33%	42%	31%	26%	31%	33%	33%	27%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	—	1%	3%	1%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (481)	100% (517)	100% (180)	100% (268)	100% (381)	100% (169)	100% (342)	100% (411)	100% (245)

	Race			Family Income			Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I am married	45%	48%	33%	40%	27%	58%	65%	42%	48%	42%	48%
I am in a relationship, but not married	15%	16%	10%	18%	21%	9%	13%	21%	18%	13%	12%
I am single, but dating	6%	5%	8%	11%	6%	9%	7%	10%	6%	6%	5%
I am single, and not dating	32%	30%	45%	29%	44%	24%	16%	26%	26%	35%	34%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	—	1%	1%	3%	0%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (784)	100% (125)	100% (89)	100% (377)	100% (279)	100% (187)	100% (172)	100% (221)	100% (358)	100% (247)

2. Dating app

Have you ever used a dating app or an online dating site?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	22%	23%	21%	25%	33%	19%	10%	22%	23%	23%
No	76%	75%	77%	74%	62%	81%	90%	78%	74%	77%
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	0%	—	—	4%	—
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(481)	(517)	(181)	(267)	(381)	(169)	(343)	(410)	(245)

	Race				Family Income			Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	22%	23%	24%	17%	26%	22%	23%	25%	23%	22%	21%
No	76%	76%	74%	80%	73%	78%	77%	73%	75%	76%	79%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	—	—	1%	2%	2%	—
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(784)	(125)	(89)	(378)	(278)	(187)	(172)	(221)	(359)	(246)

3. Text message break up

How appropriate do you think it is to break up with someone you're dating via text message, instant message, or some other form of electronic communication?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very appropriate	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	9%	5%	4%	7%
Somewhat appropriate	8%	11%	6%	11%	12%	6%	5%	13%	7%	5%
Not very appropriate	25%	26%	23%	35%	22%	24%	16%	25%	27%	19%
Not appropriate at all	62%	59%	65%	49%	62%	65%	70%	57%	62%	69%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(994)	(479)	(515)	(177)	(268)	(381)	(168)	(341)	(408)	(245)

	Race			Family Income			Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very appropriate	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%	7%	7%	3%	6%	7%
Somewhat appropriate	8%	6%	12%	18%	12%	9%	4%	7%	8%	9%	8%
Not very appropriate	25%	24%	24%	26%	22%	30%	27%	22%	26%	22%	29%
Not appropriate at all	62%	64%	56%	51%	59%	57%	63%	64%	64%	63%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(994)	(782)	(123)	(89)	(376)	(279)	(186)	(169)	(220)	(358)	(247)

4. Been ghosted

Some people use the slang term "ghosting" to mean breaking up with someone by ceasing all communication with them, instead of telling them directly. Have you ever been "ghosted" by someone you were dating?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	13%	11%	15%	18%	17%	9%	11%	17%	13%	10%
No	81%	84%	79%	78%	73%	85%	88%	78%	80%	87%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	3%	10%	5%	2%	5%	7%	3%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (990)	100% (476)	100% (514)	100% (176)	100% (267)	100% (379)	100% (168)	100% (341)	100% (406)	100% (243)

	Race				Family Income			Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	13%	15%	13%	7%	17%	9%	16%	15%	11%	15%	12%
No	81%	81%	80%	80%	77%	89%	82%	81%	84%	80%	80%
Not sure	5%	4%	8%	13%	7%	2%	2%	3%	6%	5%	8%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (990)	100% (778)	100% (124)	100% (88)	100% (374)	100% (279)	100% (185)	100% (167)	100% (220)	100% (356)	100% (247)

5. Ghosted another

Some people use the slang term "ghosting" to mean breaking up with someone by ceasing all communication with them, instead of telling them directly. Have you ever "ghosted" someone you were dating?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	11%	11%	10%	16%	12%	7%	11%	9%	12%	9%
No	83%	83%	84%	78%	77%	89%	88%	83%	81%	88%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	6%	12%	4%	1%	8%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(986)	(476)	(510)	(174)	(267)	(379)	(166)	(336)	(406)	(244)

	Race			Family Income			Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	10%	16%	9%	9%	10%	14%	13%	11%	11%	9%
No	83%	86%	77%	76%	82%	88%	81%	84%	83%	83%	84%
Not sure	6%	4%	6%	15%	8%	2%	4%	3%	6%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(986)	(776)	(123)	(87)	(371)	(277)	(187)	(167)	(220)	(355)	(244)