

1. U.S. relationships with foreign countries – Japan

Which of the following countries do you consider to be a friend or an enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Ally of U.S.	39%	54%	26%	28%	32%	49%	44%	37%	39%	43%
Friendly	36%	34%	38%	37%	41%	34%	33%	32%	37%	39%
Unfriendly	8%	6%	10%	11%	9%	5%	10%	12%	6%	7%
Enemy of the U.S.	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	15%	5%	24%	20%	15%	12%	13%	17%	16%	10%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (986)	100% (463)	100% (523)	100% (198)	100% (265)	100% (363)	100% (160)	100% (320)	100% (439)	100% (227)

	Race			Family Income				Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally of U.S.	39%	44%	28%	22%	30%	42%	47%	61%	39%	39%	36%	44%
Friendly	36%	36%	33%	41%	32%	39%	46%	30%	33%	36%	38%	36%
Unfriendly	8%	7%	14%	10%	12%	4%	2%	8%	10%	6%	10%	7%
Enemy of the U.S.	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	—	3%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	15%	12%	22%	22%	23%	14%	3%	1%	16%	18%	14%	11%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (986)	100% (756)	100% (118)	100% (112)	100% (367)	100% (273)	100% (86)	100% (140)	100% (167)	100% (215)	100% (359)	100% (245)

2. U.S. relationships with foreign countries – China

Which of the following countries do you consider to be a friend or an enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Ally of U.S.	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%
Friendly	29%	30%	28%	39%	27%	24%	28%	37%	26%	23%
Unfriendly	37%	42%	32%	33%	37%	41%	34%	29%	41%	42%
Enemy of the U.S.	11%	14%	8%	6%	11%	13%	14%	7%	9%	22%
Not sure	19%	10%	27%	17%	19%	18%	22%	23%	20%	10%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (984)	100% (463)	100% (521)	100% (199)	100% (264)	100% (361)	100% (160)	100% (319)	100% (439)	100% (226)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally of U.S.	4%	4%	8%	3%	5%	4%	—	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Friendly	29%	27%	39%	31%	28%	32%	29%	25%	35%	30%	28%	26%
Unfriendly	37%	42%	18%	27%	29%	37%	50%	51%	34%	35%	38%	41%
Enemy of the U.S.	11%	12%	6%	11%	10%	10%	15%	14%	9%	9%	13%	12%
Not sure	19%	16%	29%	27%	28%	18%	6%	6%	18%	23%	17%	18%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (984)	100% (755)	100% (118)	100% (111)	100% (366)	100% (273)	100% (86)	100% (139)	100% (168)	100% (215)	100% (358)	100% (243)

3. U.S. relationships with foreign countries – South Korea

Which of the following countries do you consider to be a friend or an enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Ally of U.S.	37%	52%	23%	29%	31%	44%	42%	36%	36%	42%
Friendly	29%	29%	30%	29%	29%	27%	36%	27%	30%	31%
Unfriendly	9%	7%	12%	10%	10%	10%	6%	12%	8%	9%
Enemy of the U.S.	9%	6%	11%	10%	11%	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%
Not sure	16%	6%	24%	22%	19%	12%	11%	17%	17%	11%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (986)	100% (464)	100% (522)	100% (199)	100% (265)	100% (362)	100% (160)	100% (320)	100% (439)	100% (227)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally of U.S.	37%	42%	23%	19%	29%	41%	46%	49%	34%	41%	36%	37%
Friendly	29%	29%	19%	41%	22%	30%	38%	36%	31%	27%	27%	34%
Unfriendly	9%	9%	14%	7%	11%	10%	7%	4%	7%	8%	12%	9%
Enemy of the U.S.	9%	7%	19%	10%	10%	9%	5%	9%	11%	9%	9%	6%
Not sure	16%	13%	25%	23%	27%	10%	4%	3%	17%	16%	16%	14%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (986)	100% (756)	100% (119)	100% (111)	100% (367)	100% (273)	100% (86)	100% (141)	100% (167)	100% (216)	100% (359)	100% (244)

4. Importance of U.S. relationships with foreign countries – Japan

How important is it to the United States to maintain friendly relations with the following countries?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very Important	60%	68%	52%	51%	55%	64%	69%	57%	57%	68%
Somewhat Important	33%	26%	40%	39%	32%	33%	28%	34%	35%	28%
Not very Important	5%	4%	5%	7%	8%	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%
Unimportant	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (980)	100% (464)	100% (516)	100% (198)	100% (264)	100% (359)	100% (159)	100% (317)	100% (437)	100% (226)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very Important	60%	62%	54%	53%	53%	61%	75%	71%	68%	54%	57%	63%
Somewhat Important	33%	33%	34%	30%	34%	34%	22%	26%	28%	39%	35%	29%
Not very Important	5%	3%	9%	10%	8%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	7%	2%
Unimportant	3%	2%	3%	7%	5%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	6%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (980)	100% (756)	100% (113)	100% (111)	100% (363)	100% (272)	100% (86)	100% (141)	100% (166)	100% (214)	100% (356)	100% (244)

5. Importance of U.S. relationships with foreign countries – China

How important is it to the United States to maintain friendly relations with the following countries?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very Important	53%	51%	54%	59%	54%	45%	56%	54%	53%	49%
Somewhat Important	37%	36%	38%	32%	34%	43%	36%	37%	35%	39%
Not very Important	8%	10%	5%	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%	10%
Unimportant	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (978)	100% (462)	100% (516)	100% (197)	100% (264)	100% (358)	100% (159)	100% (317)	100% (435)	100% (226)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very Important	53%	52%	54%	54%	48%	58%	56%	58%	56%	46%	53%	56%
Somewhat Important	37%	39%	35%	25%	38%	35%	41%	36%	37%	44%	34%	34%
Not very Important	8%	7%	8%	12%	10%	5%	2%	5%	7%	7%	10%	4%
Unimportant	3%	2%	4%	9%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	2%	6%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (978)	100% (755)	100% (114)	100% (109)	100% (364)	100% (272)	100% (85)	100% (140)	100% (165)	100% (213)	100% (355)	100% (245)

6. Importance of U.S. relationships with foreign countries – South Korea

How important is it to the United States to maintain friendly relations with the following countries?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very Important	52%	59%	45%	46%	45%	54%	64%	51%	47%	61%
Somewhat Important	36%	30%	41%	37%	38%	35%	33%	38%	38%	29%
Not very Important	10%	9%	10%	15%	11%	9%	2%	9%	10%	9%
Unimportant	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (982)	100% (463)	100% (519)	100% (198)	100% (263)	100% (360)	100% (161)	100% (319)	100% (437)	100% (226)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very Important	52%	55%	37%	46%	44%	55%	64%	69%	53%	50%	53%	49%
Somewhat Important	36%	34%	42%	41%	40%	33%	27%	23%	39%	36%	32%	39%
Not very Important	10%	9%	17%	8%	12%	9%	8%	6%	7%	10%	12%	8%
Unimportant	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (982)	100% (756)	100% (116)	100% (110)	100% (364)	100% (272)	100% (86)	100% (141)	100% (167)	100% (214)	100% (357)	100% (244)

7. Most important to maintain friendly relations

Of the three countries listed below, which one do you think is the most important for the United States to maintain friendly relations with?

	Total	Gender		Age				Party ID		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Japan	25%	33%	17%	17%	23%	28%	30%	21%	25%	30%
China	42%	39%	46%	50%	43%	39%	40%	47%	39%	42%
South Korea	12%	13%	11%	10%	12%	12%	13%	13%	10%	13%
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	23%	22%	21%	18%	20%	25%	14%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (466)	100% (522)	100% (199)	100% (266)	100% (362)	100% (161)	100% (322)	100% (439)	100% (227)

	Total	Race			Family Income				Region			
		White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Japan	25%	26%	20%	21%	20%	24%	39%	27%	27%	27%	20%	29%
China	42%	43%	46%	34%	37%	49%	40%	55%	44%	40%	40%	46%
South Korea	12%	11%	15%	11%	14%	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%	14%	8%
Not sure	21%	19%	20%	34%	29%	18%	13%	7%	18%	21%	26%	17%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (756)	100% (119)	100% (113)	100% (368)	100% (274)	100% (86)	100% (141)	100% (168)	100% (215)	100% (360)	100% (245)

8. Approval of policy

After World War II, Japan adopted a policy that restricted its military to self-defense and banned fighting beyond its national borders. Recently, the Japanese government changed the policy to allow its military to participate in "collective self-defense," a move which proponents say will allow Japan to send its troops beyond its national borders to aid a friendly country under attack. However, this change in military policy is controversial inside Japan as well as with countries that were attacked by Japan in World War II, most notably China and South Korea. Do you approve or disapprove of the Japanese government's decision to change its military policy to allow the country more military options?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Approve	47%	59%	35%	44%	48%	50%	41%	40%	48%	55%
Disapprove	14%	13%	14%	16%	13%	11%	18%	17%	12%	13%
Not sure	39%	27%	50%	39%	40%	38%	40%	43%	41%	32%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (467)	100% (521)	100% (200)	100% (265)	100% (362)	100% (161)	100% (323)	100% (438)	100% (227)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Approve	47%	51%	43%	28%	34%	54%	55%	64%	50%	43%	44%	53%
Disapprove	14%	13%	17%	14%	19%	13%	6%	10%	10%	17%	15%	12%
Not sure	39%	36%	40%	58%	47%	33%	39%	26%	40%	40%	42%	35%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (758)	100% (118)	100% (112)	100% (367)	100% (273)	100% (86)	100% (141)	100% (168)	100% (215)	100% (359)	100% (246)

9. Japanese guilt

Do you think the people of Japan today should or should not feel shame or guilt about atrocities committed in World War II by the Imperial Japanese Army?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Should	31%	34%	28%	32%	24%	30%	41%	35%	27%	33%
Should not	44%	44%	43%	42%	45%	46%	38%	36%	46%	50%
Not sure	26%	22%	29%	26%	32%	24%	21%	30%	27%	17%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (987)	100% (467)	100% (520)	100% (199)	100% (265)	100% (363)	100% (160)	100% (322)	100% (438)	100% (227)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	31%	32%	22%	32%	25%	34%	36%	36%	29%	37%	25%	36%
Should not	44%	47%	35%	34%	40%	45%	48%	50%	39%	39%	48%	45%
Not sure	26%	22%	43%	33%	35%	20%	16%	14%	32%	24%	27%	19%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (987)	100% (758)	100% (117)	100% (112)	100% (367)	100% (272)	100% (86)	100% (141)	100% (168)	100% (214)	100% (359)	100% (246)