

Sample 1000 General Population Respondents

Conducted August 10-12, 2013

Margin of Error  $\pm 4.8\%$ 

1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs...?

| Most of the time  | 47% |
|-------------------|-----|
| Some of the time  | 33% |
| Only now and then | 13% |
| Hardly at all     | .7% |

2. Would you say things in this country today are...

| Generally headed in the right direction | 3%         |
|---|------------|
| Off on the wrong track59                | <b>)</b> % |
| Not sure                                | 3%         |

3. Edward Snowden, a former NSA contractor, made the news recently for leaking information of government surveillance on Americans, including monitoring internet usage and telephone records, to the press. What is your opinion on Snowden, if any?

| Very favorable15%       |
|-------------------------|
| Somewhat favorable23%   |
| Somewhat unfavorable15% |
| Very unfavorable26%     |
| Not sure                |



4. Do you approve or disapprove of Snowden's decision to leak information about U.S. surveillance activities?

| Strongly approve179   | % |
|-----------------------|---|
| Somewhat approve      | % |
| Somewhat disapprove17 | % |
| Strongly disapprove   | % |
| Not sure              | % |

5. Would you support or oppose the prosecution of Edward Snowden for leaking the information?

| I would support prosecution    | 35%   |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| I neither support nor oppose   | 22%   |
| I would oppose his prosecution | . 29% |
| Not sure                       | 15%   |

6. Do you support or oppose Russia granting Snowden temporary asylum?

| Strongly support | .12%  |
|------------------|-------|
| Somewhat support | 19%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | .16%  |
| Strongly oppose  | . 30% |
| Not sure         | . 23% |

7. Do you agree or disagree that leaking classified information is partiotic if it exposes government wrong doing?

| Strongly agree2     | 7% |
|---------------------|----|
| Somewhat agree      | 8% |
| Somewhat disagree14 | 4% |
| Strongly disagree1  | 1% |
| Not sure            | 1% |



8. Do you approve of the way President Obama has handled the Snowden situation? Strongly approve ......10% Somewhat approve ......17% Somewhat disapprove ......16% Strongly disapprove ......29% 9. How important is it to the United States to maintain friendly relations with Russia: very important, somewhat important, only a little important, or not important at all? Very important ......32% Somewhat important ......44% Not very important ......8% Not important at all .......3% 10. Do you approve or disapprove of Barack Obama's decision to cancel holding one-onone meetings with Vladimir Putin, when the President attends the G-20 summit in Russia this September? Strongly approve ......18% Strongly disapprove ......19% 11. Do you consider Russia to be a friend or an enemy of the United States? 



12. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Obama is handling foreign policy with Russia?

| Strongly approve    | 8%  |
|---------------------|-----|
| Somewhat approve    | 21% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 25% |
| Strongly disapprove | 22% |
| Not sure            | 25% |

13. Which of these best describes the current federal budget?

| The government takes in more money than it spends  | 9%  |
|--|-----|
| The government takes in as much money as it spends | 9%  |
| The government takes in less money than it spends  | 68% |
| Not sure   | 14% |

14. Which of these best describes the federal budget during the last year of the Clinton Administration in 2000?

| The government took in more money than it spent  | 38%   |
|--|-------|
| The government took in as much money as it spent | . 18% |
| The government took in less money than it spent  | 16%   |
| Not sure   | . 29% |

15. Which of these best describes the federal budget during the last year of the Bush Administration in 2008?

| The government took in more money than it spent  | 9%   |
|--|------|
| The government took in as much money as it spent | 12%  |
| The government took in less money than it spent  | .59% |
| Not sure   | 20%  |



16. Was the gap between the amount of money the federal government took in and the amount of money it spent in 2012 larger or smaller than the gap in 2011?

| The gap was larger in 2012    | 9% |
|-------------------------------|----|
| The gap was smaller in 201224 | 4% |
| Not sure                      | 3% |

17. Which is larger, the federal budget deficit or the federal debt?

| The federal budget deficit | 12% |
|----------------------------|-----|
| The federal debt           | 61% |
| Not sure                   | 27% |

18. Do you think the budget disagreement between President Obama and the Republicans in Congress will lead to a shutdown of the federal government, or do you think they will reach an agreement in time to avoid a shutdown?

| Government will shutdown         | 3% |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Both sides will agree to a deal4 | 7% |
| Not sure                         | 1% |

19. Do you think the disagreement between President Obama and the Republicans in Congress over funding Obamacare will lead to a shutdown of the federal government, or do you think they will reach an agreement in time to avoid a shutdown?

| Government will shutdown24        | % |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Both sides will agree to a deal43 | % |
| Not sure                          | % |



20. If President Obama and the Republicans in Congress do not reach a budget agreement in time to avoid a shutdown of the federal government, who do you think will more to blame—President Obama or the Republican Congress?

| President Obama2        | 28% |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Republicans in Congress | 36% |
| Both                    | 26% |
| Neither                 | .0% |
| Not sure1               | 10% |

21. Do you agree or disagree that judges should be required to impose mandatory minimum sentences on people convicted of certain crimes?

| Strongly agree27%    |
|----------------------|
| Somewhat agree       |
| Somewhat disagree14% |
| Strongly disagree9%  |
| Not sure             |

22. Do you think mandatory minimum sentences are effective or ineffective in preventing people from committing those crimes?

| Very effective       | 8%  |
|----------------------|-----|
| Somewhat effective   | 31% |
| Somewhat ineffective | 24% |
| Very ineffective     | 16% |
| Not sure             | 21% |

23. Have you ever purchased a state lottery ticket?

| Yes | 69             | 9% |
|-----|----------------|----|
| No  | 3 <sup>-</sup> | 1% |



| 24. How often do you buy lottery tickets?  |  |
|--|--|
| A couple times a week  |  |
| 25. How big does the jackpot have to be for you to purchase a ticket?  |  |
| Mean57,943,234   |  |
| 26. If you won a large lottery jackpot, how do you think it would affect your life?  |  |
| It would solve all your problems20%It would make your life a good deal better than now56%It would make your life a little better20%It would make your life a little worse1%It would make your life a lot worse0%It would not have much impact?4% |  |
| 27. Can money buy happiness?   |  |
| Yes  |  |



#### 28. How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Very                            | Somewhat                        | Not very                       | Unimportant                 |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Important                       | Important                       | Important                      | Unimportant                 |
| The economy  | 78%                             | 19%                             | 2%                             | 1%                          |
| Immigration  | 41%                             | 33%                             | 19%                            | 8%                          |
| The environment  | 40%                             | 34%                             | 16%                            | 10%                         |
| Terrorism  | 47%                             | 34%                             | 13%                            | 6%                          |
| Gay rights   | 17%                             | 23%                             | 19%                            | 41%                         |
| Education  | 53%                             | 33%                             | 9%                             | 5%                          |
| Health care  | 64%                             | 25%                             | 7%                             | 3%                          |
| Social security  | 57%                             | 32%                             | 10%                            | 2%                          |
| The budget deficit   | 52%                             | 32%                             | 11%                            | 5%                          |
| The war in   |                                 |                                 |                                |                             |
| Afghanistan  | 28%                             | 41%                             | 22%                            | 10%                         |
| Taxes  | 58%                             | 33%                             | 8%                             | 2%                          |
| Medicare   | 49%                             | 33%                             | 14%                            | 4%                          |
| Abortion   | 32%                             | 32%                             | 19%                            | 18%                         |
| Social security The budget deficit The war in Afghanistan Taxes Medicare | 57%<br>52%<br>28%<br>58%<br>49% | 32%<br>32%<br>41%<br>33%<br>33% | 10%<br>11%<br>22%<br>8%<br>14% | 2%<br>5%<br>10%<br>2%<br>4% |

#### 29. Which of these is the **most** important issue for you?

| The economy            |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Immigration            | 4%  |
| The environment        | 5%  |
| Terrorism              |     |
| Gay rights             | 1%  |
| Education              | 8%  |
| Health care            |     |
| Social security        | 12% |
| The budget deficit     |     |
| The war in Afghanistan | 0%  |
| Taxes                  | 5%  |
| Medicare               | 3%  |
| Abortion               | 4%  |



#### 30. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| The economy             |            |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Immigration             |            |
| The environment10       | 1%         |
| Terrorism 0             | 1%         |
| Gay rights0             | 1%         |
| Education3              | 1%         |
| Health care             | ;%         |
| Social security11       | %          |
| The budget deficit12    | <u>?</u> % |
| The war in Afghanistan0 |            |
| Taxes11                 |            |
| Medicare0               |            |
| Abortion                | ۱%         |

#### 31. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|                 | Very<br>favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very<br>unfavorable | Don't<br>know |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Barack Obama    | 27%               | 21%                | 10%                  | 37%                 | 5%            |
| John Boehner    | 4%                | 19%                | 20%                  | 31%                 | 26%           |
| Mitch McConnell | 3%                | 17%                | 16%                  | 27%                 | 37%           |
| Harry Reid      | 5%                | 18%                | 13%                  | 34%                 | 30%           |
| Nancy Pelosi    | 8%                | 22%                | 11%                  | 40%                 | 18%           |
| Joe Biden       | 18%               | 19%                | 14%                  | 35%                 | 14%           |
| Hillary Clinton | 31%               | 20%                | 12%                  | 30%                 | 7%            |

#### 32. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President?

| Strongly approve189   | % |
|-----------------------|---|
| Somewhat approve      | % |
| Somewhat disapprove14 | % |
| Strongly disapprove   | % |
| Not sure6             | % |



#### 33. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling these specific issues?

|                    | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | No<br>opinion |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| The economy        | 13%              | 24%              | 12%                 | 40%                 | 11%           |
| Immigration        | 11%              | 23%              | 14%                 | 37%                 | 15%           |
| The environment    | 10%              | 29%              | 16%                 | 26%                 | 20%           |
| Terrorism          | 18%              | 25%              | 13%                 | 29%                 | 16%           |
| Gay rights         | 19%              | 21%              | 7%                  | 31%                 | 22%           |
| Education          | 14%              | 29%              | 16%                 | 23%                 | 18%           |
| Health care        | 19%              | 20%              | 10%                 | 39%                 | 12%           |
| Social security    | 12%              | 21%              | 17%                 | 31%                 | 19%           |
| The war in         |                  |                  |                     |                     |               |
| Afghanistan        | 15%              | 27%              | 16%                 | 25%                 | 17%           |
| The budget deficit | 12%              | 21%              | 12%                 | 40%                 | 14%           |
| Taxes              | 13%              | 21%              | 14%                 | 37%                 | 15%           |
| Medicare           | 13%              | 23%              | 16%                 | 30%                 | 17%           |
| Abortion           | 13%              | 19%              | 11%                 | 32%                 | 26%           |

# 34. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| Strongly approve               | 1%  |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Somewhat approve               | 8%  |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 13% |
| Somewhat disapprove            | 24% |
| Strongly disapprove            | 46% |
| Not sure                       | 8%  |



| 35. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?  |  |
|---|--|
| Very liberal       6%         Liberal       17%         Moderate       32%         Conservative       30%         Very conservative       10%         Not sure       5% |  |
| 36. Would you say Barack Obama is   |  |
| Very liberal       40%         Liberal       19%         Moderate       25%         Conservative       4%         Very conservative       1%         Not sure       11% |  |
| 37. Do you think Barack Obama   |  |
| Says what he believes   |  |
| 38. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like Barack Obama as a person?   |  |
| Like a lot       32%         Like somewhat       28%         Dislike       31%  |  |



| 39. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?                                    |  |
|--|--|
| Getting better27%About the same33%Getting worse35%Not sure5%   |  |
| 40. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?                        |  |
| Higher       24%         About the same       31%         Lower       22%         Not sure       24% |  |
| 41. Would you say that you and your family are   |  |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago  |  |
| 42. Is the place where you live owned or rented?   |  |
| Owned by you or your family  |  |
| 43. Do you think the value of your home has increased or decreased in the last year?                 |  |
| Increased  |  |



| 44. C        | Do you think home prices in your area have increased or decreased in the last         | year?          |
|--------------|---|----------------|
|              | Increased   | 3%<br>5%       |
|              | Thinking ahead, do you think home prices in your area will increase or decre<br>year? | ease in the    |
|              | Will increase a lot Will increase a little  | 5%<br>3%<br>1% |
| 46. F        | How worried are you about making your mortgage payments?                              |                |
|              | Very worried6Somewhat worried22Not worried33Don't have mortgage payments37            | 1%<br>3%       |
| 47. C        | Do you plan to buy a home in the next 12 months?                                      |                |
|              | Will definitely buy a home  | )%             |
| 48. <i>A</i> | Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?                   |                |
|              | Yes   | 6%             |



| 49. Are you registered to vote?  |  |
|--|--|
| Yes       .75%         No       .23%         Don't know       .2%                |  |
| 50. Are you currently enrolled as a student?                                     |  |
| Full-time student  |  |
| 51. Do you have a job outside of school?   |  |
| Full-time job8%Part-time job69%No job outside of school24%                       |  |
| 52. Which of the following <u>best</u> describes your current employment status? |  |
| Full-time employed   |  |
| 53. Do you currently have more than one job?                                     |  |
| Yes  |  |



| 54. In a typical week, about how many hours do you work for pay?  |
|---|
| Mean18  |
| 55. How worried are you about losing your job?  |
| Very worried10%Somewhat worried33%Not very worried58%   |
| 56. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?   |
| Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.37%Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.39%Not very hard17%Not sure7% |
| 57. Six months from now, do you think there will be   |
| More jobs       22%         The same amount of jobs       40%         Fewer jobs       26%         Not sure       11%   |
| 58. How happy would you say you are with your current job?  |
| Very happy16%Happy36%Neither happy nor unhappy34%Unhappy9%Very unhappy5%  |



| 59. How would you guess your total family income to be six months from now?   |  |
|---|--|
| Higher       20%         Same       65%         Lower       16%   |  |
| 60. If you lost your job, how long would it be before you exhausted your savings?   |  |
| I don't have any savings32%I could last a few weeks on my savings22%I could last a few months on my savings28%I could last a year on my savings7%I could last more than a year on my savings11% |  |
| 61. Gender  |  |
| Male  |  |
| 62. Education   |  |
| No high school10%High school graduate31%Some college26%2-year college9%4-year college16%Post-graduate9%   |  |
| 63. Age   |  |
| 18-29       24%         30-44       31%         45-64       31%         65+       14%   |  |



| 64. Race   |  |
|--|--|
| White       68%         Black       14%         Hispanic       11%         Other       6%    |  |
| 65. Region   |  |
| Northeast       19%         Midwest       22%         South       39%         West       20% |  |
| 66. Party Identification   |  |
| Democrat39%Lean Democrat9%Independent15%Lean Republican11%                                   |  |



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates August 10-12, 2013

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet

panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by age, gender, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2010 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2010 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement. Religion, political interest, minor party identification, and non-placement on an ideology scale, were imputed from the 2008 Pew Religion in American

Life Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted using propensity scores based

on age, gender, race, education, news interest, voter registration, and non-placement on an ideology scale. The weights range from 0.1 to 7.3, with a mean of one

and a standard deviation of 1.2.

Number of respondents 1000

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  4.8% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 21 questions not reported.